

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

ELK RIDGE NATIVE PLANT PRESERVE, GARRETT COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to the Elk Ridge Native Plant Preserve by members of the Maryland Native Plant Society on April 26, 2014. Field trip led by Liz McDowell and Ron Boyer. Plant list by Liz McDowell. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (February 2014). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam fir	Pinaceae
<i>Abies balsamea</i> var. <i>phanerolepsis</i>	Canaan fir	Pinaceae
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> ¹	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Ramps	Liliaceae
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Smooth shadbush	Rosaceae
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge	Poaceae
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed	Ranunculaceae
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	Apocynaceae
<i>Arabis laevigata</i>	Smooth rock cress	Brassicaceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Annonaceae
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Common wintercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch	Betulaceae
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cutleaf grapefern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy bitter cress	Brassicaceae
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender loose-flower sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	Broad-leaved sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut	Fagaceae
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	Berberidaceae
<i>Cetraria arenaria</i>	Sand-loving Icelandic lichen	Parmeliaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Cladonia</i> sp.	British soldier lichen	Cladoniaceae
<i>Cladonia</i> sp.	Pixie cup lichen	Cladoniaceae
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweetfern	Myricaceae

<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut	Betulaceae
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Hawthorn	Rosaceae
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	Fumariaceae
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	Thymelaeaceae
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus	Ericaceae
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech	Fagaceae
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash	Oleaceae
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	Gentianaceae
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy rattlesnake plantain	Orchidaceae
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	Hamamelidaceae
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i> ²	Round-lobed hepatica	Ranunculaceae
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Downy alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake weed	Asteraceae
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>	Glade St. Johnswort	Clusiaceae
<i>Iris cristata</i>	Dwarf crested iris	Iridaceae
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	Berberidaceae
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut	Juglandaceae
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red-cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> ³	Labrador tea	Ericaceae
<i>Leucobryum glaucum</i>	Common white cushion moss	Leucobryaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet gum	Hamamelidaceae
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> ⁴	Southern ground-cedar	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> ⁵	Tree clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Apple	Rosaceae
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Menziesia pilosa</i>	Minniebush	Ericaceae
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Boraginaceae
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Miterwort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	Monotropaceae
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black gum	Cornaceae
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Packera aurea</i> ⁶	Golden ragwort	Asteraceae
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	Rosaceae

<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway spruce	Pinaceae
<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red spruce	Pinaceae
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine	Pinaceae
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch pine	Pinaceae
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine	Pinaceae
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Lesser round-leaved orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common polypody	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Polytrichum commune</i>	Common hair cap moss	Polytrichaceae
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Big-toothed aspen	Salicaceae
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	American wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Quercus michauxii</i> ⁷	Swamp chestnut oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	Fagaceae
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rosebay rhododendron	Ericaceae
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Mountain azalea	Ericaceae
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly gooseberry	Grossulariaceae
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	Fabaceae
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry	Rosaceae
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ⁸	Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> ⁹	Red-berried elder	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Lauraceae
<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>	Early saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spiraea	Rosaceae
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Northern white-cedar	Cupressaceae
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Erect trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile-leaved bellwort	Liliaceae
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvetleaf blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> ¹⁰	Lowbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	Ericaceae
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Hobblebush	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viola pubescens</i> ¹¹	Smooth yellow violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved violet	Violaceae
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer grape	Vitaceae

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- ¹ *Alliaria officinalis*
 - ² *Hepatica americana*
 - ³ *Rhododendron groenlandicum*
 - ⁴ *Diphysastrum digitatum*
 - ⁵ *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
 - ⁶ *Senecio aureus*
 - ⁷ *Quercus prinus*
 - ⁸ *Sambucus canadensis*
 - ⁹ *Sambucus pubens*
 - ¹⁰ *Vaccinium vacillans*
 - ¹¹ *Viola pensylvanica*