

## Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

### GOVERNOR BRIDGE NATURAL AREA, PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to the Governor Bridge Natural Area (in Patuxent River Park) on April 21, 2012. Field trip led by Karyn Molines. Plant list by Sue Owens and Mark Howard. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2012). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Aceraceae
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Ailanthus	Simaroubaceae
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa	Fabaceae
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	Porcelainberry	Vitaceae
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Spreading dogbane	Apocynaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in the-pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Annonaceae
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	Betulaceae
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper	Bignoniaceae
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Carya alba</i> <sup>1</sup>	Mockernut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> <sup>2</sup>	Mouse-eared chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow corydalis	Fumariaceae
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	Fumariaceae
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	Ebenaceae
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Elaeagnaceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Common fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	Liliaceae
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry-bush	Celastraceae
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	Fagaceae
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae

Galium aparine	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Galium lanceolatum	Wild licorice	Rubiaceae
Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
Glechoma hederacea	Gill-over-the-ground	Lamiaceae
Hieracium venosum	Rattlesnake-weed	Asteraceae
Houstonia caerulea <sup>3</sup>	Bluets	Rubiaceae
Ilex opaca	American holly	Aquifoliaceae
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern redcedar	Cupressaceae
Krigia virginica	Dwarf dandelion	Asteraceae
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	Lauraceae
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweet gum	Hamamelidaceae
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
Lonicera japonica	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lycopodium digitatum	Southern ground-cedar	Lycopodiaceae
Maianthemum racemosum <sup>4</sup>	False Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae
Menispermum canadense	Moonseed	Menispermaceae
Mertensia virginica	Virginia bluebells	Boraginaceae
Microstegium vimineum	Stiltgrass	Poaceae
Miscanthus senensis	Fountaingrass	Poaceae
Morus alba	White mulberry	Moraceae
Nuphar lutea <sup>5</sup>	Spatterdock	Nymphaeaceae
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
Ornithogalum umbellatum	Star-of-Bethlehem	Liliaceae
Osmorhiza claytonii	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
Oxalis stricta	Yellow wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	Vitaceae
Peltandra virginica	Arrow arum	Araceae
Phytolacca americana	Pokeweed	Phytolaccaceae
Pinus virginiana	Virginia pine	Pinaceae
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Platanaceae
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
Polygonum virginianum <sup>6</sup>	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
Pontederia cordata	Pickernelweed	Pontederiaceae
Potentilla simplex	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prunus serotina	Black cherry	Rosaceae
Quercus falcata	Southern red oak	Fagaceae
Quercus phellos	Willow oak	Fagaceae
Ranunculus abortivus	Aborted buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser celandine	Ranunculaceae

Rhus glabra	Smooth sumac	Anacardiaceae
Robinia pseudoacacia	Black locust	Fabaceae
Rosa multiflora	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
Salix nigra	Black willow	Salicaceae
Sambucus nigra <sup>7</sup>	Common elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	Lauraceae
Smilax rotundifolia	Greenbrier	Smilacaceae
Staphylea trifolia	Bladdernut	Staphyleaceae
Symplocarpus foetidus	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
Taraxacum officinale	Common dandelion	Asteraceae
Thelypteris noveboracensis	New York fern	Thelypteridaceae
Toxicodendron radicans	Poison ivy	Anacardiaceae
Toxicodendron vernix <sup>8</sup>	Poison sumac	Anacardiaceae
Veronica hederifolia	Ivy-leaved speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
Viburnum dentatum	Southern arrowwood	Caprifoliaceae
Viola bicolor <sup>9</sup>	Field pansy	Violaceae
Viola sororia	Common blue violet	Violaceae
Vitis sp.	Grape	Vitaceae

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<sup>1</sup> Carya tomentosa

<sup>2</sup> Cerastium viscosum

<sup>3</sup> Hedyotis caerulea

<sup>4</sup> Smilacina racemosa

<sup>5</sup> Nuphar advena

<sup>6</sup> Tovara virginiana

<sup>7</sup> Sambucus canadensis

<sup>8</sup> Rhus vernix

<sup>9</sup> Viola kitaibeliana