

## Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

### GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) by members of the Maryland Native Plant Society on May 14, 2017, following a similar visit on April 23, 2017. Plants shown in bold are believed to have not yet been present during the April visit. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson. Plant list by Eileen O'Beien. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (July 2016). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
Agrimonia parviflora	Small-flowered agrimony	Rosaceae
Alliaria petiolata <sup>1</sup>	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
Amelanchier sp.	Shadbush	Rosaceae
Anemone quinquefolia	Wood anemone	Ranunculaceae
Antennaria plantaginifolia	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae
Aralia nudicaulis	Wild sarsaparilla	Araliaceae
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in the-pulpit	Araceae
Asarum canadense	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
Asplenium platyneuron	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
Asplenium rhizophyllum <sup>2</sup>	Walking fern	Aspleniaceae
Barbarea vulgaris	Common wintercress	Brassicaceae
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese barberry	Berberidaceae
Betula lenta	Black birch	Betulaceae
<b>Boehmeria cylindrica</b>	False nettle	Urticaceae
Botrychium virginianum	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
Cardamine bulbosa	Spring cress	Brassicaceae
Cardamine concatenata <sup>3</sup>	Cut-leaved toothwort	Brassicaceae
Cardamine hirsuta	Hairy bitter cress	Brassicaceae
Carpinus caroliniana	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut hickory	Juglandaceae
Celastrus orbiculatus	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead	Scrophulariaceae
Chimaphila maculata	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
Chimaphila umbellata	Pipsissewa	Pyrolaceae
Claytonia virginica	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae
Climacium sp.	Tree moss	Climaciaceae
Cornus alternifolia	Alternate-leaved dogwood	Cornaceae
Cornus florida	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Hayscented fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
Deparia acrostichoides <sup>4</sup>	Silvery glade fern	Dryopteridaceae
Dicentra cucullaria	Dutchman's breeches	Fumariaceae

Dicranum sp.	Broom moss	Dicranaceae
Dryopteris intermedia	Intermediate wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
Dryopteris marginalis	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
Duchesnea indica	Indian strawberry	Rosaceae
Epigaea repens	Trailing arbutus	Ericaceae
Equisetum arvense	Field horsetail	Equisetaceae
Erigeron philadelphicus	Common fleabane	Asteraceae
Erythronium americanum	Trout lily	Liliaceae
Euonymus americanus	Strawberry bush	Celastraceae
Eurybia divaricata <sup>5</sup>	White wood aster	Asteraceae
Fragaria virginiana	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
Fraxinus pennsylvanica	Green ash	Oleaceae
Galium aparine	Bedstraw	Rubiaceae
Galium sp.	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Gaylussacia frondosa	Dangleberry	Ericaceae
Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
Geum canadense	White avens	Rosaceae
Glechoma hederacea	Gill-over-the-ground	Lamiaceae
Goodyera repens	Downy rattlesnake plantain	Orchidaceae
Hemerocallis fulva	Daylily	Liliaceae
Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa <sup>6</sup>	Round-lobed hepatica	Ranunculaceae
Houstonia caerulea	Bluets	Rubiaceae
Hydrangea arborescens	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
Hydrophyllum virginianum	Virginia waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
Ilex opaca	American holly	Aquifoliaceae
Impatiens	Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae
Juglans cinerea	Butternut	Juglandaceae
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
Lamium purpureum	Purple dead nettle	Lamiaceae
Leucobryum sp.	Cushion moss	Leucobryaceae
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	Lauraceae
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
Lonicera japonica	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera maackii	Bush honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lycopodium digitatum <sup>7</sup>	Southern ground-cedar	Lycopodiaceae
Lyonia ligustrina	Maleberry	Ericaceae
Maianthemum canadense	Canada mayflower	Liliaceae
Maianthemum racemosum <sup>8</sup>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
Medeola virginiana	Indian cucumber root	Liliaceae
Mitchella repens	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
Mitella diphylla	Miterwort, Bishop's cap	Saxifragaceae
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
Osmorhiza claytonii	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
<b>Osmunda cinnamomea<sup>9</sup></b>	Cinnamon fern	Osmundaceae
<b>Osmunda claytoniana</b>	Interrupted fern	Osmundaceae
Ostrya virginiana	Hophornbeam	Betulaceae

Oxalis sp.	Sorrel	Oxalidaceae
<b>Oxalis violacea</b>	Violet wood sorrel	Oxalidaceae
Packera aurea <sup>10</sup>	Golden ragwort	Asteraceae
Panax trifolius	Dwarf ginseng	Araliaceae
Pedicularis canadensis	Wood betony, Lousewort	Scrophulariaceae
Pinus strobus	White pine	Pinaceae
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Platanaceae
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
Polygonum virginianum <sup>11</sup>	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
Polypodium virginianum	Common polypody	Polypodiaceae
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
Polytrichum sp.	Haircap moss	Polytrichaceae
Potentilla canadensis	Dwarf cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Potentilla simplex	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prenanthes sp.	Wild lettuce	Asteraceae
Prunus serotina	Black cherry	Rosaceae
Ranunculus abortivus	Aborted buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Robinia pseudoacacia	Black locust	Fabaceae
Rosa multiflora	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
Rubus flagellaris	Dewberry	Rosaceae
Rubus sp.	Raspberry	Rosaceae
Rubus sp.	Blackberry	Rosaceae
<b>Rudbeckia laciniata</b>	Tall coneflower	Asteraceae
Sambucus nigra <sup>12</sup>	Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
Sanicula odorata <sup>13</sup>	Clustered snakeroot	Apiaceae
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	Lauraceae
Saxifraga virginiana <sup>14</sup>	Early saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Smilax glauca	Glaucous greenbrier	Smilacaceae
Smilax rotundifolia	Common greenbrier	Smilacaceae
Spiraea japonica	Japanese spiraea	Rosaceae
Stellaria media	Common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Symplocarpus foetidus	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
Taraxacum officinale	Common dandelion	Asteraceae
Thalictrum dioicum	Early meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
Thalictrum thalictroides <sup>15</sup>	Rue anemone	Ranunculaceae
Thelypteris noveboracensis	New York fern	Thelypteridaceae
Thlaspi arvense	Field pennycress	Brassicaceae
<b>Tiarella cordifolia</b>	Foam flower	Saxifragaceae
Toxicodendron radicans <sup>16</sup>	Poison ivy	Anacardiaceae
Trillium sp.	Trillium	Liliaceae
Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot	Asteraceae
Uvularia sessilifolia	Sessile-leaved bellwort	Liliaceae
Vaccinium sp.	Blueberry	Ericaceae
Verbascum thapsus	Common mullein	Scrophulariaceae

<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet white violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh blue violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola pubescens</i> <sup>17</sup>	Smooth yellow violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sororia</i> <sup>18</sup>	Common blue violet	Violaceae

- 
- <sup>1</sup> *Alliaria officinalis*  
<sup>2</sup> *Camptosorus rhizophyllus*  
<sup>3</sup> *Dentaria laciniata*  
<sup>4</sup> *Deparia thelypteroides*  
<sup>5</sup> *Aster divaricatus*  
<sup>6</sup> *Anemone americana*  
<sup>7</sup> *Diphasiastrum digitatum*  
<sup>8</sup> *Smilacina racemosa*  
<sup>9</sup> *Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*  
<sup>10</sup> *Senecio aureus*  
<sup>11</sup> *Tovara virginiana*  
<sup>12</sup> *Sambucus canadensis*  
<sup>13</sup> *Sanicula gregaria*  
<sup>14</sup> *Micranthes virginensis*  
<sup>15</sup> *Anemonella thalictroides*  
<sup>16</sup> *Rhus radicans*  
<sup>17</sup> *Viola pensylvanica*  
<sup>18</sup> *Viola papilionacea*

**Bold** – Plants not present on April 23, 2017 field trip.